

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE			Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.				
1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave Blank)		2. REPORT DATE 17 MAY 1996		3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED PROFESSIONAL PAPER
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE HPD PULSER UPGRADE TO IMPROVE RISETIME			5. FUNDING NUMBERS	
6. AUTHOR(S) S. J. FRAZIER J. L. HEBERT L. B. KITSEMBEL DR. Y. G. CHEN K. R. RUNYAN				
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAMES(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) COMMANDER NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER AIRCRAFT DIVISION 22541 MILLSTONE ROAD PATUXENT RIVER, MARYLAND 20670-5304			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) COMMANDER NAVAL AIR SYSTEMS COMMAND 1421 JEFFERSON DAVIS HIGHWAY ARLINGTON, VA 22243			10. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER	
11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES				
12a. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE; DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED.			12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE	
13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words) A paper presented at the Amerem Conference on 31 May 1996 on the Horizontally Polarized Dipole Facility Upgrade to improve risetime.				
14. SUBJECT TERMS Risetime; HPD			15. NUMBER OF PAGES 15	
			16. PRICE CODE	
17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT UNCLASSIFIED	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE UNCLASSIFIED	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT UNCLASSIFIED	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT N/A	

NSN 7540-01-280-5500

Standard Form 298 (Rev. 2-89)
Prescribed by ANSI Std. Z39-18
298-102

19960620 118

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M.M.L.I.



AND
LLB
ENTERPRISES

HPD PULSER UPGRADE TO IMPROVE RISE TIME

S. J. Frazier
J. L. Hebert
L. B. Kitsebel
Dr. Y.G. Chen
K. R. Runyan

Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division
R&B Enterprises
Maxwell Laboratories, Inc.
Maxwell Laboratories, Inc.
United International Engineering

Pax River, MD
W. Conshocken, PA
San Diego, CA
San Diego, CA
Alexandria, VA

Presented to the
AMEREM
31 May 1996

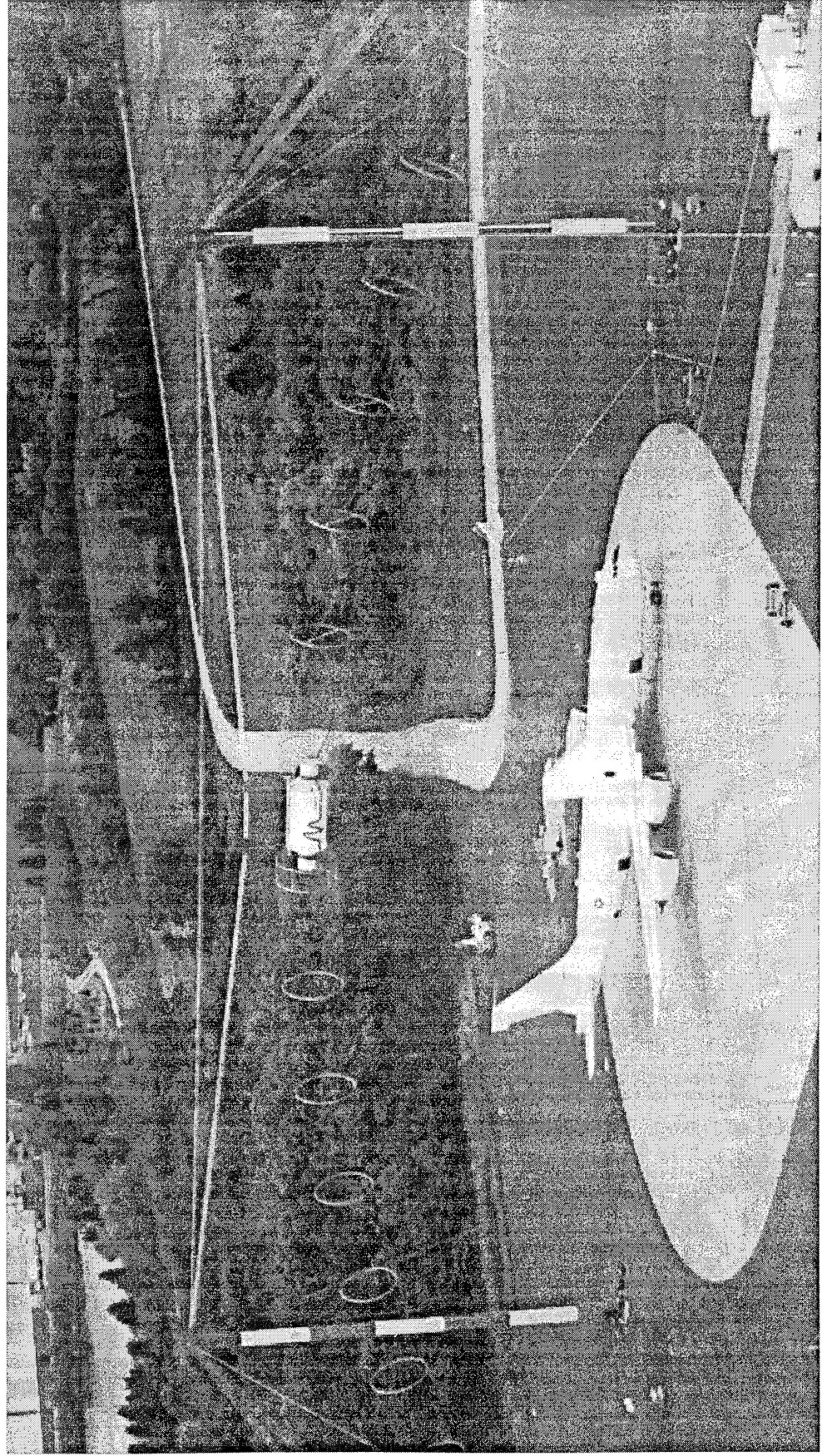
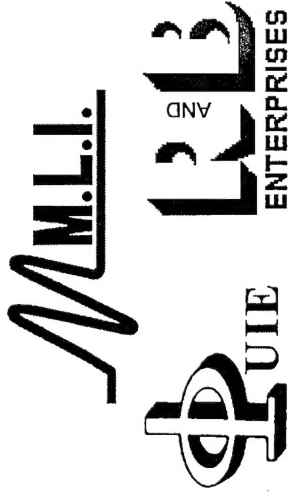
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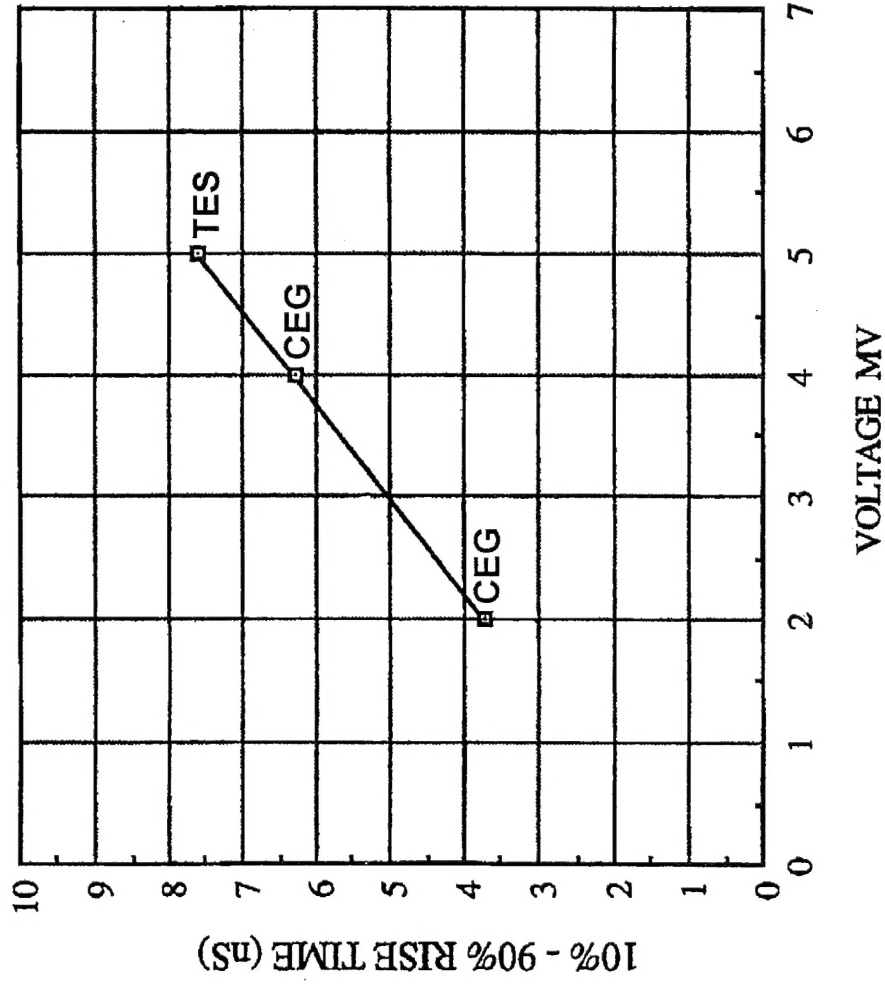


HORIZONTALLY POLARIZED DIPOLE FACILITY





RISE TIME OF CONVENTIONAL SF₆ FILLED GAS SWITCH



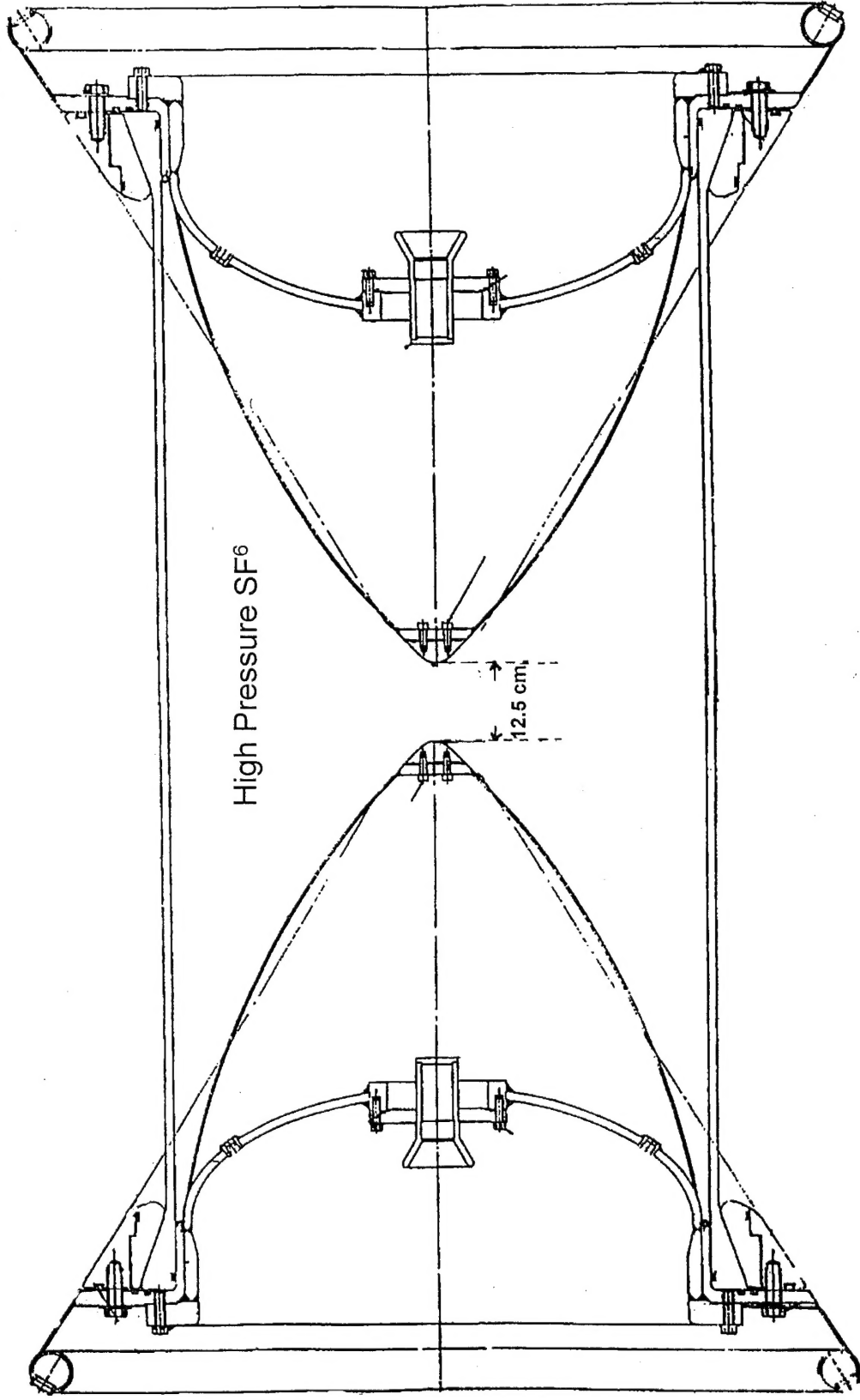


ORIGINAL SF₆ FILLED OUTPUT SWITCH

M.M.L.I.



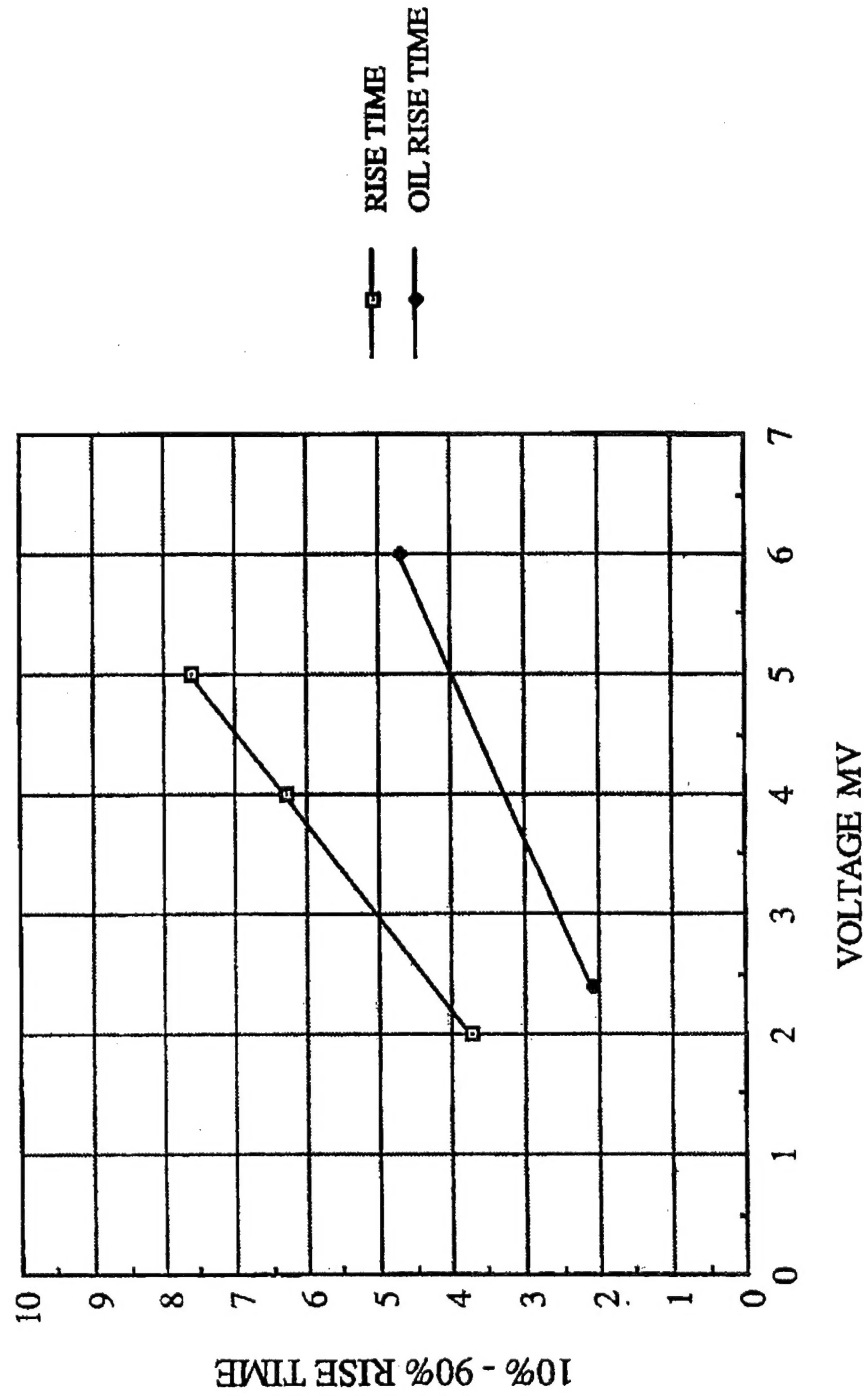
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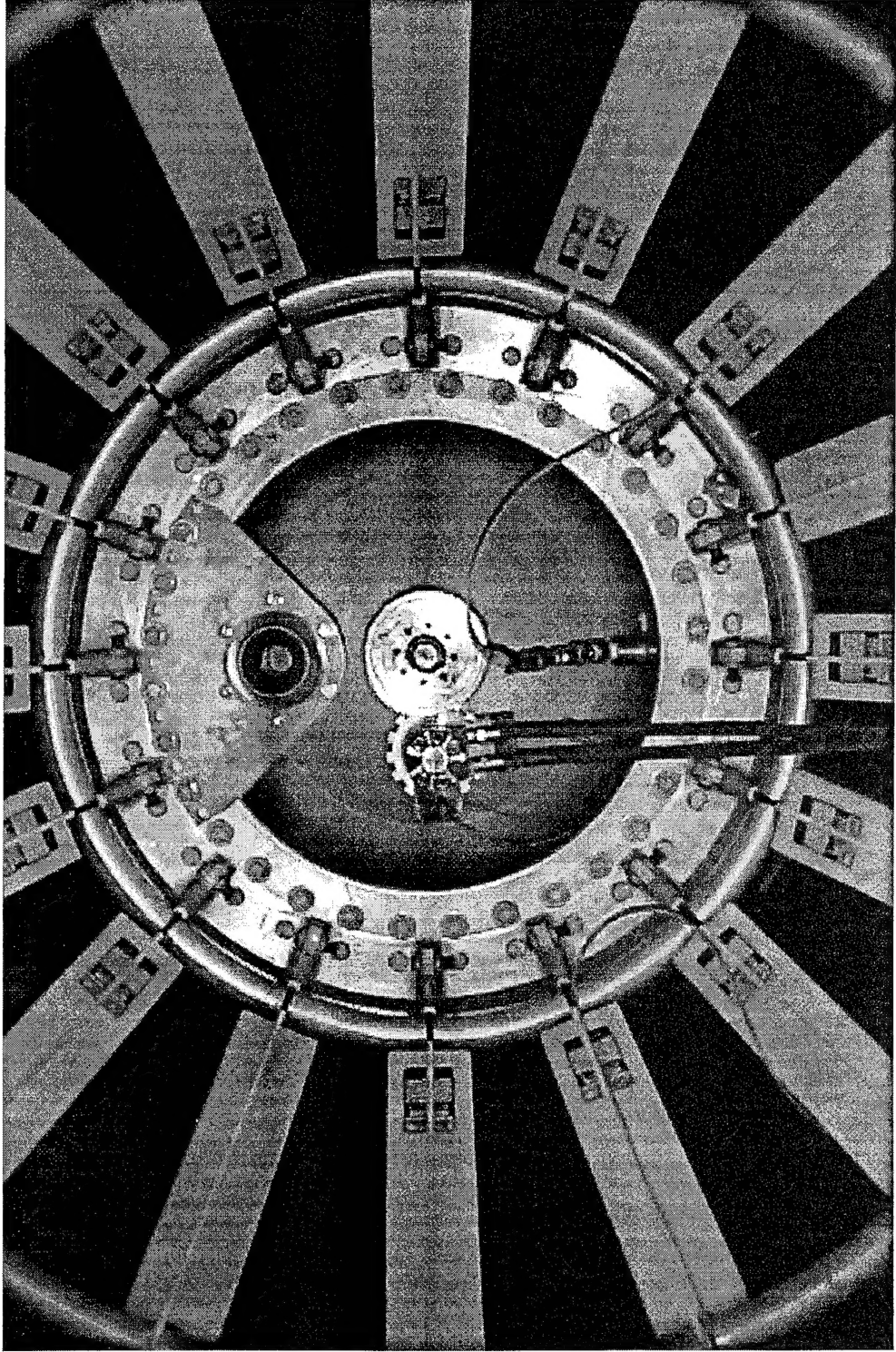
EXPECTED OIL SWITCH RISE TIME

M.M.L.I.



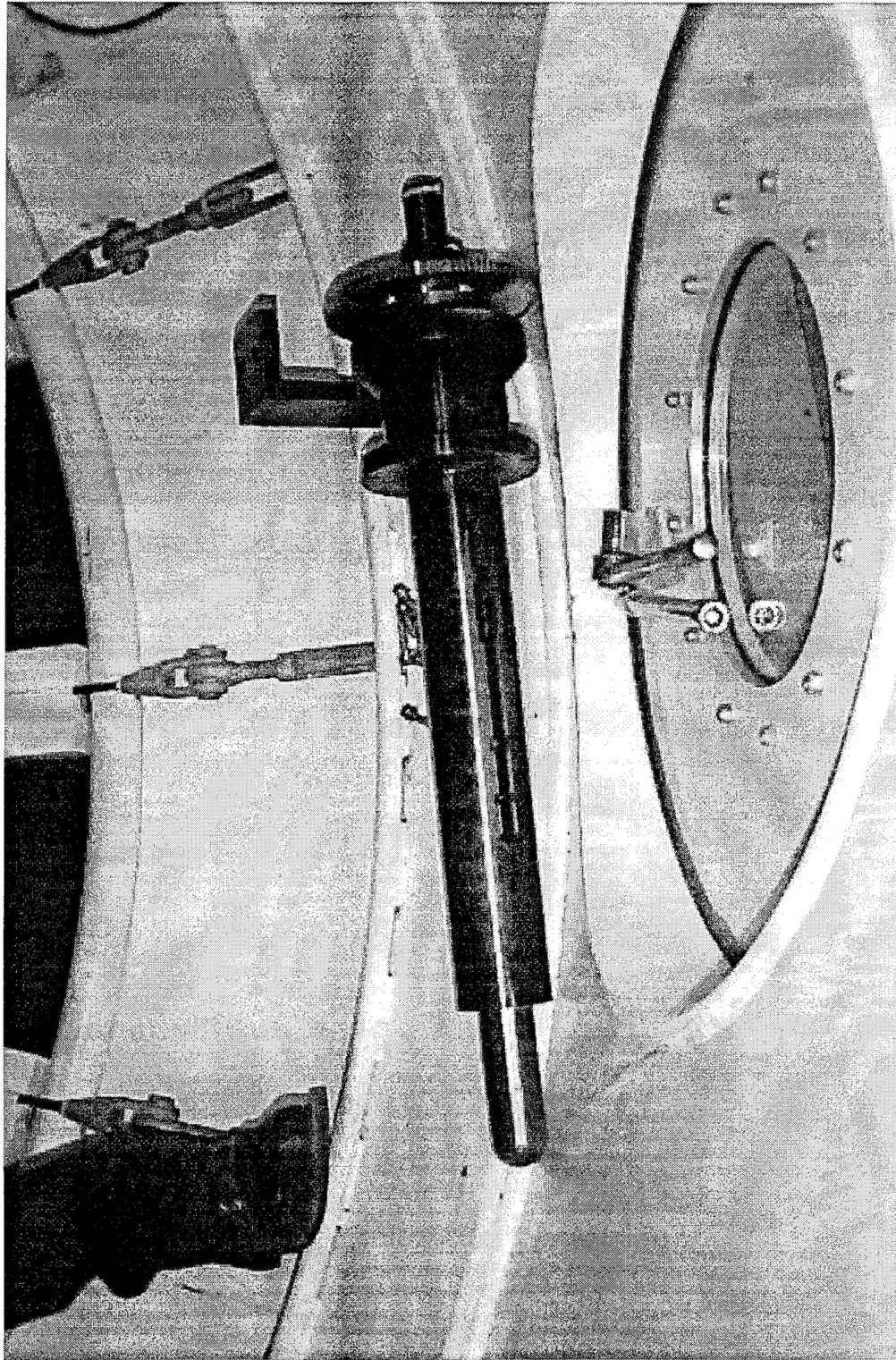
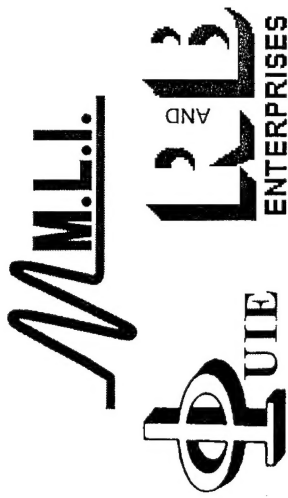


GAP ADJUSTMENT



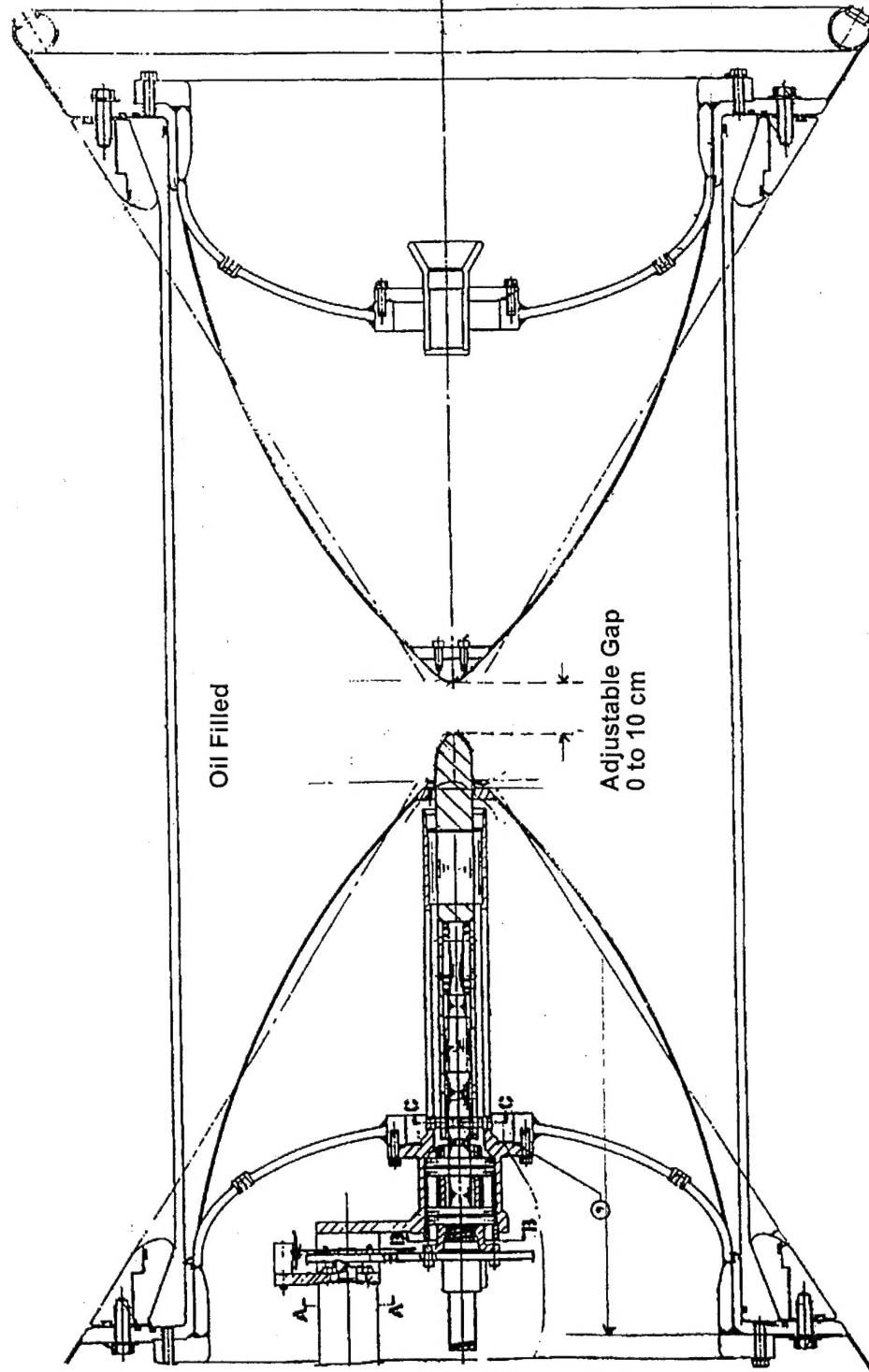


MOVABLE ELECTRODE



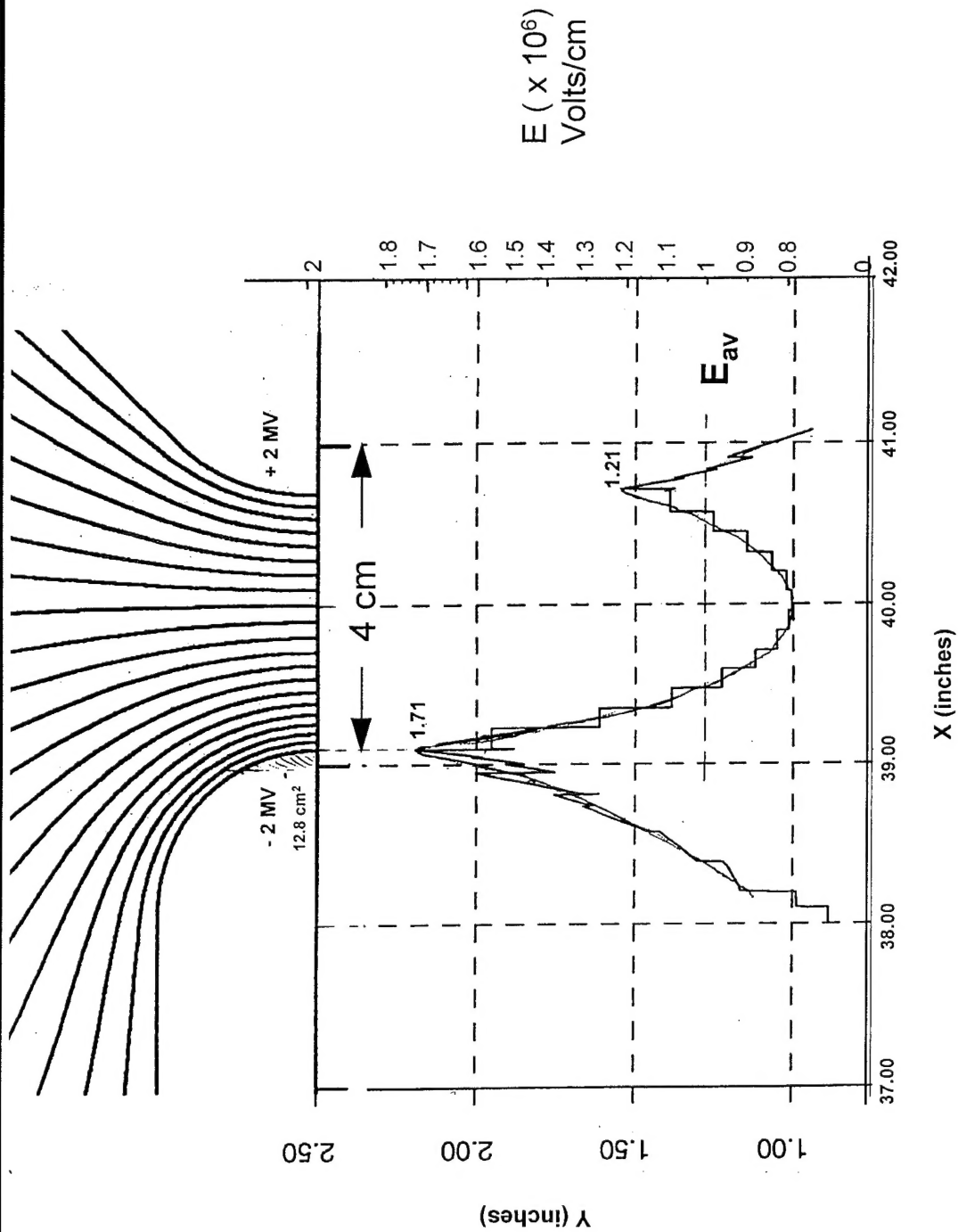


OIL FILLED OUTPUT SWITCH





4 CM OIL GAP FIELD PLOT



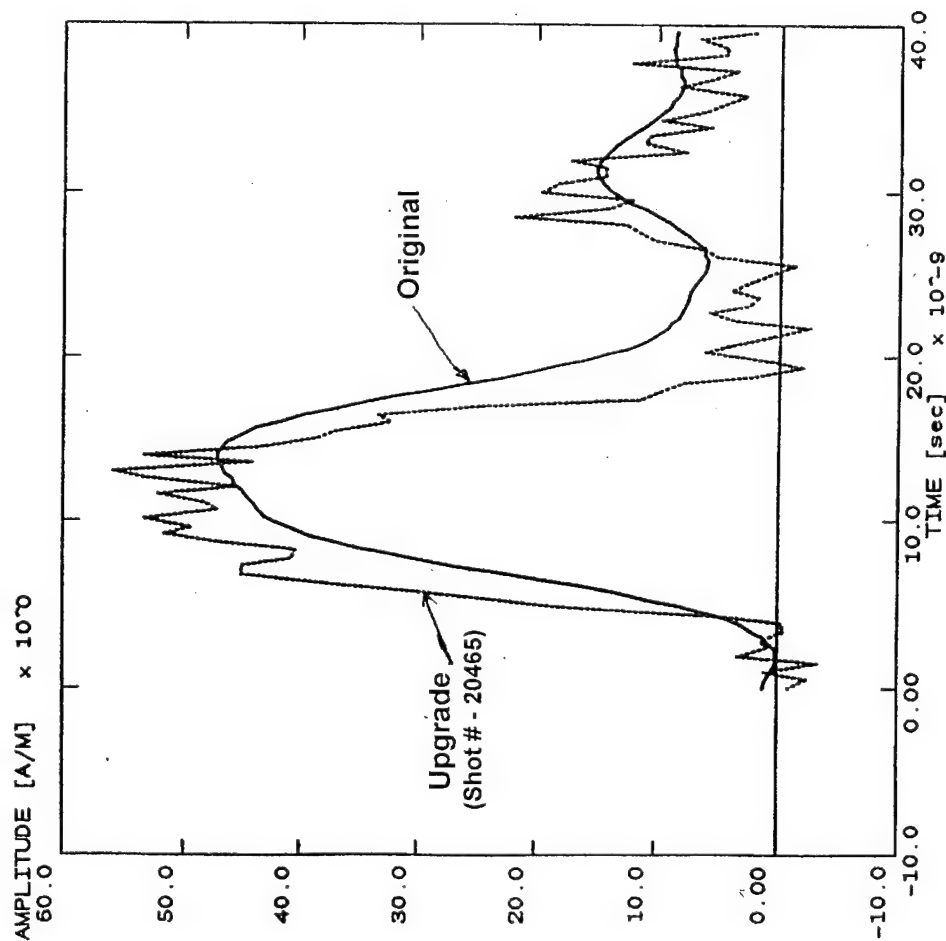


PRELIMINARY FIELD MEASUREMENT DATA

M.L.I.



AND
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Rise Time Improved
From 7.8 ns to 3.5 ns



FAST RISING PULSE OIL BREAKDOWN



Generally Accepted Fast Rising Positive Field Oil Breakdown

$$F_{BD}^{+} = \frac{0.49}{t_e^{1/3} \cdot A_e^{1/13.7}}$$

Substitute:

$$t_e = 0.05 \mu s, A_e = 5 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$F_{BD}^{+} = 1.183 \text{ MV/cm}$$

TES Upgrade Oil Switch

V = 4 MV, Gap = 4.14 cm

Peak Field at Positive Electrode Tip = 1.178 MV/cm



CONCLUSION



1. The Goal of Improving TES Pulser Rise Time to Better Than 4 ns Has Been Achieved.
2. The Upgraded Oil Field Output Switch Can Now Deliver Better Than:

1 ns/MV 10% - 90% Rise Time Pulse
3. Risetime Can Be Varied By Controlling Pulser Charge Voltage.



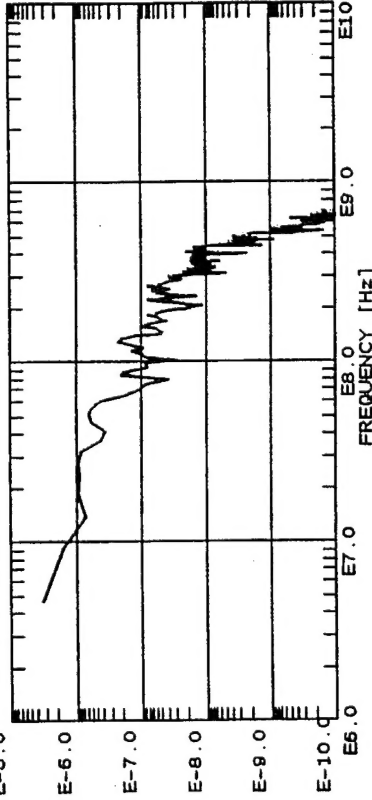
FIELD MEASUREMENTS



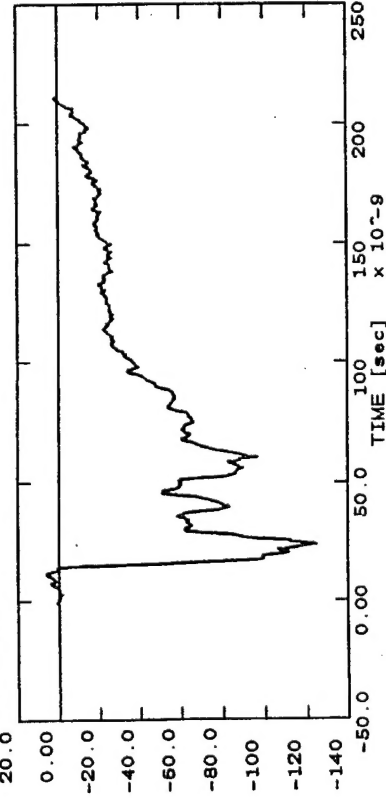
CORRECTED FIELD MAP DATA

7-MAY-96 10:15:05 FILE: DAS_DATA:ISCMGL2D_0023_02_1_RAW

MAGNITUDE [A/M/Hz]
E-5.0



AMPLITUDE [A/M] x 10¹⁰

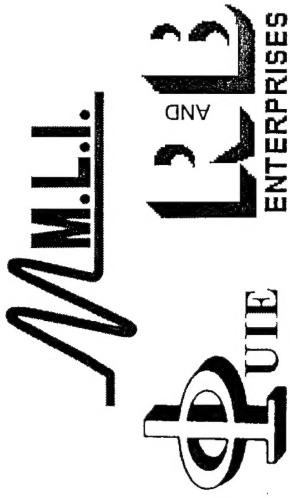


Test ID	FIELD_MAP
Experiment Number	1
Pulse Number	20573
Pulse Date	17-APR-1996 14:39:50
Ref Field [kV/m]	0.0000
Rise Time [sec]	23.52 E-09
Measurement Type	HZ
Measurement Priority	A
Probe type	MGL-6
Probe Eu Conv. factor	1.260 E-09
Transmitter Gain [db]	-21
Total Scalar Gain [db]	-231
Peak [A/M]	-124.4
10%-70% Time [sec]	1.891 E-09
Signal/Noise Ratio [dB]	45
Projected Rise Time [sec]	2.521 E-09
Decay Time (1/e) [sec]	67.95 E-09

%E	Alpha	Beta	Delay
82.1	7.498 E+06	14.10 E+06	4.4E-08
%E	Freq (Hz)	Amplitude	Q
78.0	4.702 E+06	168.5	0.6
			Delay
			1.7E-07



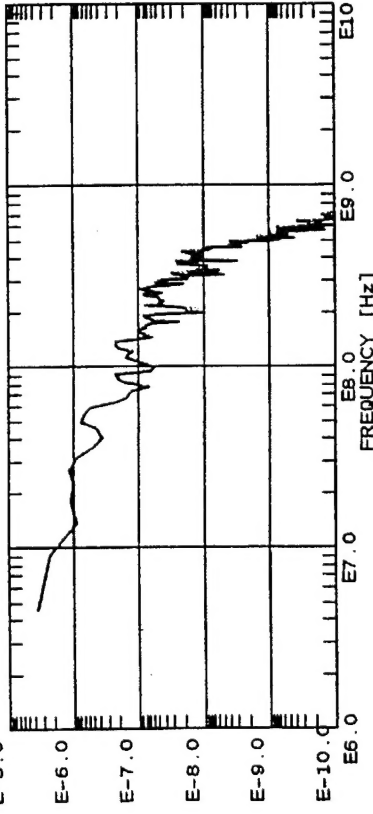
FIELD MEASUREMENTS



CORRECTED FIELD MAP DATA

7-MAY-86 10:16:24 FILE: DAS_DATA:ISCMGL2D_0024_02_1_RAW

MAGNITUDE [A/M/Hz]
E-5.0



Test ID

Experiment Number

Pulse Number

Pulse Date

Ref Field [kV/m]

Rise Time [sec]

Measurement Type

Measurement Priority

Probe type

Probe Eu Conv. factor

Transmitter Gain [db]

Total Scalar Gain [db]

Peak [A/M]

10% -70% Time [sec]

Signal/Noise Ratio [dB]

Projected Rise Time [sec]

Decay Time (1/e) [sec]

FIELD_MAP

1

20574

17-APR-1996 14:45:35

0.0000

32.86 E-09

HZ

A

MGL-6

1.260 E-09

-21

-231

-146.7

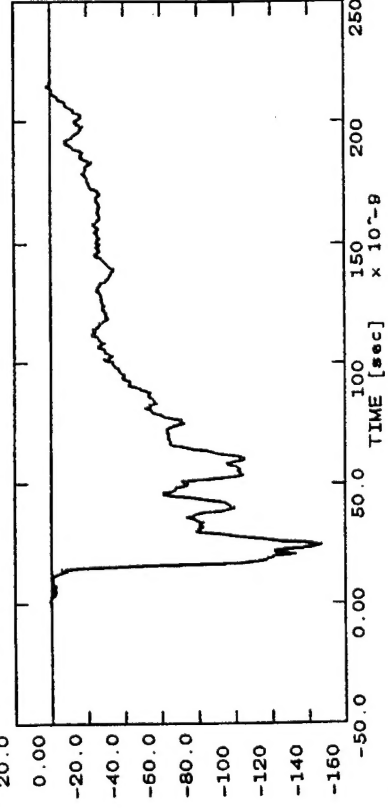
1.928 E-09

42

2.571 E-09

62.51 E-09

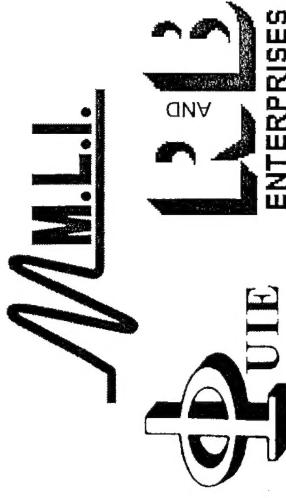
AMPLITUDE [A/M] x 10¹⁰



%E	Alpha	Beta	Delay
88.2	8.402 E+06	13.80 E+06	1.1E-08
%E	Freq (Hz)	Amplitude	Q
71.5	4.601 E+06	-140.0	0.8
			Delay
			5.7E-08



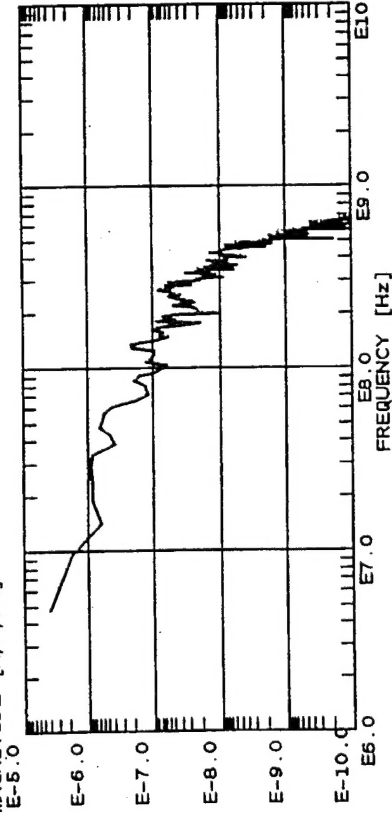
FIELD MEASUREMENTS



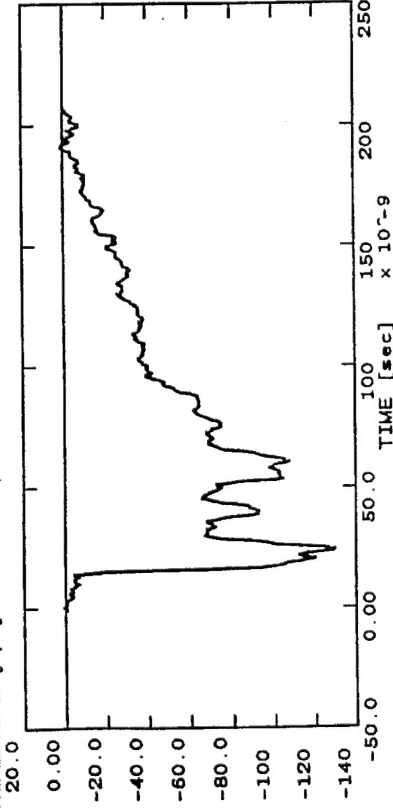
CORRECTED FIELD MAP DATA

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MAGNITUDE [A/M/Hz]



AMPLITUDE [A/M] x 10⁰⁰



Test ID	1	FIELD_MAP
Experiment Number	20575	
Pulse Number	17-APR-1996 14:58:51	
Pulse Date	0.0000	
Ref Field [kV/m]	45.63 E-09	
Rise Time [sec]		
Measurement Type	A	Hz
Measurement Priority	MGL-6	
Probe type	1.260 E-09	
Probe Eu Conv. factor	-21	
Transmitter Gain [db]	-231	
Total Scalar Gain [db]		
Peak [A/M]	-129.3	
Signal/Noise Ratio [dB]	1.923 E-09	
Projected Rise Time [sec]	40	
Decay Time (1/e) [sec]	2.564 E-09	
	70.17 E-09	

XE	Alpha	Beta	Delay
100.8	7.449 E+06	14.46 E+06	4.3E-08